

# Grading and staging

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Bladder cancer is graded as well differentiated (G1), moderately differentiated (G2) and poorly differentiated (G3). Stages Tis, Ta and T1 are non-muscle-invasive (NMIBC) and stages T2, T3 and T4 are muscle-invasive (MIBC) or locally advanced ( Figure 83.34 ). Approximately 70% of tumours are NMIBC at presentation, whereas 30% are MIBC or metastatic. -

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