

Non-endourological surgical management

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Open surgery such as pyelolithotomy and anatomic nephro lithotomy is reserved for complex and infected stones with anatomical abnormalities. High-risk stone formers should be advised to follow preventive measures to reduce recurrence. General measures advised to all patients include: /uni25CF fluid intake of more than 2.5 litres per day; /uni25CF dietary calcium should not be restricted; supplemental calcium, if necessary, should be taken at meal times; /uni25CF reduce intake of animal protein and salt.

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