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26. Aruachán S, et al. Hyponatraemia associated with the use of quetiapine: case report. Rev Colomb Psiquiatr 2020; 49:297–300. Cause of hyponatraemia Antipsychotic drugs implicated Treatment SIADH (serum osmolality low; urine osmolality relatively high) All antipsychotic drugs ■ ■If mild, fluid restriction with careful monitoring of serum sodium. Refer urgently to specialist medical care if Na <125mmol/L. ■ ■Dose reduction of the antipsychotic has been suggested45 but evidence to support this strategy is lacking ■ ■Switching to a different antipsychotic drug. There are insufficient data available to guide choice. Be aware that cross-sensitivity may occur (the individual may be predisposed overall and the choice of drug unimportant). ■ ■Consider demeclocycline (see formal prescribing information for details) ■ ■Lithium may be effective7 but is a potentially toxic drug (and hyponatraemia predisposes to lithium toxicity) Table 1.42 (Continued)

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