

228 - References

References

Schizophrenia and related psychoses CHAPTER 1 References

1. John AP, et al. Rates and reasons for clozapine treatment interruptions: impact of the frequency of hematologic monitoring and cardiac adverse events. *J Clin Psychopharmacol* 2023; 43:233-238.
 2. Shiovitz TM, et al. Cholinergic rebound and rapid onset psychosis following abrupt clozapine withdrawal. *Schizophr Bull* 1996; 22:591-595.
 3. Galova A, et al. A case report of cholinergic rebound syndrome following abrupt low-dose clozapine discontinuation in a patient with type I bipolar affective disorder. *BMC Psychiatry* 2019; 19:73.
 4. Ahmed S, et al. Clozapine withdrawal-emergent dystonias and dyskinesias: a case series. *J Clin Psychiatry* 1998; 59:472-477.
 5. Shrivastava M, et al. Relapse of tardive dyskinesia due to reduction in clozapine dose. *Indian J Pharmacol* 2009; 41:201-202.
 6. Boazak M, et al. Catatonia due to clozapine withdrawal: a case report and literature review. *Psychosomatics* 2019; 60:421-427.
 7. Lander M, et al. Review of withdrawal catatonia: what does this reveal about clozapine? *Transl Psychiatry* 2018; 8:139.
 8. Flanagan RJ, et al. Clozapine in the treatment of refractory schizophrenia: a practical guide for healthcare professionals. *Br Med Bull* 2020; 135:73-89.
 9. de Leon J, et al. An international adult guideline for making clozapine titration safer by using six ancestry-based personalized dosing titrations, CRP, and clozapine levels. *Pharmacopsychiatry* 2022; 55:73-86.
 10. Gee SH, et al. Patient attitudes to clozapine initiation. *Int Clin Psychopharmacol* 2017; 32:337-342.
 11. Schulte PF, et al. Comment on 'effectiveness and safety of rapid clozapine titration in schizophrenia'. *Acta Psychiatr Scand* 2014; 130:69-70.
 12. Correll CU, et al. A guideline and checklist for initiating and managing clozapine treatment in patients with treatment-resistant schizophrenia. *CNS Drugs* 2022; 36:659-679.
 13. National Association of Boards of Pharmacy (NABP). ISMP: Restarting clozapine too rapidly can cause severe cardiovascular effects. 2022 (last accessed February 2025); https://nabp.pharmacy/news/blog/regulatory_news/ismp-restarting-clozapine-too-rapidly--can-cause-severe-cardiovascular-effects.
 14. Shastay A. Caution when restarting clozapine. *Home Healthc Now* 2022; 40:54-55.
 15. Rubio JM, et al. How and when to use clozapine. *Acta Psychiatr Scand* 2020; 141:178-189.
-

Revision #1

Created 2026-01-04 20:13:19 UTC by Omar Ayman

Updated 2026-01-04 20:13:19 UTC by Omar Ayman